

LIGO-7940021-00-13

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To	LARRY JONES	From	M. TELLALIAN
Co.	CALTECH	Co.	CBITS
Dept.	LIGO	Phone #	815-439-6517
Fax #	818-304-9834	Fax #	815-439-6010



1501 North Division Street
Plainfield, Illinois 60544-8929

FACSIMILE 1

Verify No. is: 815 439 6000

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October 3, 1994

To: Rai Weiss
LIGO Project - MIT

Fax No. (617)253-7014

From: M. L. Tellalian Phone (815)439-6517

Plainfield Engineering - PAE

RE: Section Repair & Leak Test
LIGO Design & Qualification Test - Caltech Contract C146

Rai,

The leak was repaired by late Friday afternoon and the vessel was pumped to 270 torr Friday evening. The chamber pressure remained essentially the same until Sunday evening when rough pumping was resumed to 72 microns in roughly 3 hours. Pumping was stopped until Monday morning at 6:17 am. The cross over to high vacuum pumping was started at 9:05am. The chamber pressure was 2×10^{-6} at 11:13 when the chamber was swept with N2 at a pressure level of 2 to 3×10^{-4} for about 30 minutes. The chamber pressure was 1.9×10^{-6} at 16:00 when we started to locally bag suspect areas with a helium background of 2.6×10^{-9} . The repair and the coil splice did not produce a significant signal. A relatively large leak was found in the convectron gauge in the test head. The gauge was replaced but the background did not come down below 3.3×10^{-8} . After another N2 sweep, the bag on the tube was separated into three sections and filled with helium. There was no indication with a background of 3.3×10^{-8} . The mass spec was calibrated again and slightly adjusted resulting in a background of 2.7×10^{-8} . The chamber valve was closed and the pumping system background cleaned up to 3.6×10^{-9} . The chamber pressure was allowed to rise between 18:25 and 19:01 resulting in a chamber pressure of 2.0×10^{-5} . The valve was opened and the chamber pressure quickly fell back to 2.0×10^{-6} with a helium background of approximately 7.5×10^{-9} . After bagging and spraying the elbow and valve without an indication, the chamber valve was again closed resulting in a background in the diffusion pump of 4.4×10^{-9} . No further pumping will be done until tomorrow morning.

Naturally, we are trying to find the source of our background. The chamber appears to be leak tight based on a 9 range sensitivity. As you know, there are many elastomeric seals in our system which may have been contaminated. There is also some question about the condition of the diffusion pump oil and the diffusion pump operation. Our first approach tomorrow will be to sweep the chamber again with N2 but at a higher pressure.

Attached are five pages of the lab notebook which provides information on the pumping done over the weekend and today. Give me a call if you have any questions or have any comments.

Regards,

M. L. Tellalian - Plainfield Engineering

cc: Larry Jones - LIGO Project
FAX # (818)304-9834

21 C CAN SECTION LEAK TEST

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2139 Narrowed leak area to 2.5" shut down system by not using any diff pump and not air. Releasing pump package. A.M. top cold. Well at 600 lbf and hold end caps on. EB

9/30 LEAK LOCATION

APPLIED 40 KF FITTING TO THE INSIDE OF THE SHELL TO CONFIRM LEAK LOCATION. SEAL TO THE INSIDE OF THE SHELL WAS SUFFICIENT TO REACH A BACKGROUND OF APPROXIMATELY 2.0×10^{-8} . LEAK AT THE REPAIR WAS FIRST INDICATED WITH THE HELIUM PROBE ON THE MASS SPEC FOLLOWED BY THE ATTACHED 40 KF FITTING. THE OUTSIDE SURFACE OF THE TUBE ~~WAS~~ AT THE REPAIR WAS BUFFED SMOOTH. PRESSURE OF 20 PSI WAS APPLIED TO THE INSIDE SURFACE. SOLUTION FILM WAS APPLIED TO THE OUTSIDE WHICH ~~RELEASED~~ PRODUCED A SMALL AREA OF BUBBLES. THE PROCESS WAS REPEATED ON THE OTHER SIDE WITH THE SAME RESULTS

1925

FIXED LEAK & RETESTED

SENSITIVITY NOT VERY GOOD @ BKG OF 1×10^{-8} W THROTTLE FULL OPEN & METER @ GREEN/RED LINE NO INDICATION OF LEAK

STARTED EVACUATION WILL EVACUATE TO 300 TORR AND STOP FOR WEEKEND

1935

$P = 2.7 \times 10^{-2}$ t PUMP STOPPED

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9/2/94 (Sunday Evening) (LWP)

19:10	CHAMBER PRESSURE @	$2.6 \times 10^{-2} \pm$	
19:15	OPER VALVE TO CHAMBER AFTER STARTING ROUGHING PUMP		
19:17		$2.4 \times 10^{-2} \pm$	
19:30		$1.0 \times 10^{-2} \pm$	
19:45		$3.2 \times 10^{-1} \pm$	
20:00		$1.0 \times 10^{-1} \pm$	
20:15		$3.7 \pm$	
20:30		$1.4 \pm$	
20:45		$6.5 \times 10^{-1} \pm$	
21:00		$3.4 \times 10^{-1} \pm$	
21:15		$2.1 \times 10^{-1} \pm$	
21:30		$1.5 \times 10^{-1} \pm$	
21:45		$1.1 \times 10^{-1} \pm$	
22:00		$9.4 \times 10^{-2} \pm$	
22:15		$7.6 \times 10^{-2} \pm$	
22:20		$7.3 \times 10^{-2} \pm$	
22:21	CLOSED VALVE & TURNED OFF ROUGH PUMP	$7.2 \times 10^{-2} \pm$	
22:30		$7.2 \times 10^{-2} \pm$	

10/3/94 (LWP)

26:17	$8.2 \times 10^{-2} \pm$	STARTED ROUGH PUMP & OPENED VALVES
26:20	$8.1 \times 10^{-2} \pm$	
26:30	$7.3 \times 10^{-2} \pm$	
26:35	$5.9 \times 10^{-2} \pm$	OPENED VALVE TO DIFFUSION PUMP
26:46	$2.9 \times 10^{-1} \pm$	
27:00	$2.3 \times 10^{-1} \pm$	
27:15	$1.6 \times 10^{-1} \pm$	
27:30	$1.2 \times 10^{-1} \pm$	
28:00	$8.0 \times 10^{-2} \pm$	SWITCHED OUT LIMITING PUMPS TO WEIGH
28:15	$7.7 \times 10^{-2} \pm$	STARTED D.P.
28:30	$7.3 \times 10^{-2} \pm$	CLOSED ROUGHING VALVE

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0905	$p = 74 \mu$	STARTING TO CROSSOVER P.P.
0920	40μ	
0935	$5 \times 10^{-4} t$	CROSSOVER COMPLETE
0940	$3.3 \times 10^{-5} t$	
0950	$1.3 \times 10^{-5} t$	
1010	$8.3 \times 10^{-6} t$	FEELING LOW GAGE
1020	$6.1 \times 10^{-6} t$	
1030	$5.6 \times 10^{-6} t$	
1040	$5.0 \times 10^{-6} t$	BKG 1.5×10^{-9}
1055	$4.0 \times 10^{-6} t$	
1105	$4.3 \times 10^{-6} t$	STARTED N₂ SWEEP BKG 1.8×10^{-9}
1113	$2 \times 10^{-4} t$	STARTED N ₂ SWEEP $2-3 \times 10^{-9} t$
1145	$2 \times 10^{-4} t$	STOP SWEEP
1150	$3.7 \times 10^{-6} t$	CHANGED N ₂ DENAR
1155	$3.3 \times 10^{-6} t$	BKG 1.5×10^{-9}
1205	$3.0 \times 10^{-6} t$	
1215	$3.0 \times 10^{-6} t$	
1220	$2.9 \times 10^{-6} t$	
1240	$2.3 \times 10^{-6} t$	
1245	$2.7 \times 10^{-6} t$	
1300	$2.6 \times 10^{-6} t$	
1310	$2.6 \times 10^{-6} t$	1.2×10^{-9}
1345	$2.4 \times 10^{-6} t$	
1400	$2.3 \times 10^{-6} t$	BKG 1.2×10^{-9}
1425	$2.2 \times 10^{-6} t$	- PEAKED + ZEROED HMS BKG 2.7×10^{-9}
1510	$2.1 \times 10^{-6} t$	ALSO SPRAYED N ₂ INTO BAR. W/
1525	$2.0 \times 10^{-6} t$	NO EFFECT ALSO SPRAYED LARGER
1555	$2.0 \times 10^{-6} t$	QUANTITY INTO ELKIN BAR. TO
1600	$1.9 \times 10^{-6} t$	NO EFFECT

15:25 Sprayed a repair and coil spline in background of 2.6×10^{-9} . Slight upward movement 2.7×10^{-9} but needle is not stable. Sprayed fitting in back head & found leak in N₂ purge/gauge fitting. Background went to a max of 7×10^{-6} .
 Leak hunt in progress of 16¹⁰⁰ To Page No. _____

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16:30	1.7×10^{-6}	LEAK FOUND IN CONVECTION GAUGE } KF FITTING ATTACHING CONVECTION. CLOSED BUTTERFLY VALVE } REPLACED GAUGE } FITTINGS	
2:30	2.6×10^{-2}		
16:35	3.5×10^{-6}		
16:45	2.0×10^{-6}	BACKGROUND 3.4×10^{-8} N ₂	
16:47	$2-3 \times 10^{-4}$	N ₂ SWEEP STARTED. HELD AT $2-3 \times 10^{-4}$	
17:13	3.0×10^{-4}	PURGE STOPPED. BACKGROUND 3.3×10^{-8}	
17:18	1.7×10^{-6}	17:30 BAGGED TUBE IN 3 SECTIONS	
18:00	1.5×10^{-6}	} FILLED EACH SECTION W/ HELIUM. NO INCREASE IN BACKGROUND!	
18:02	6.5×10^{-6}	} HELIUM LEAK OPENED } PRESSURE INCREASED TO 6.5×10^{-6} } BACKGROUND WENT TO 6 RANGE	
18:05	1.5×10^{-6}	BACKGROUND REMAINS 3.35×10^{-8} (VERY SLIGHT INCREASE W/ 4.7×10^{-10} LEAK OPEN. LEAK CLOSED. AFTER	
18:10	1.5×10^{-6}	MASS SPEC CALIBRATION	
18:25	1.5×10^{-6}	BACKGROUND 3.1×10^{-8} 10" VALVE CLOSED.	
18:26	2.3×10^{-6}	BACKGROUND 3.6×10^{-9}	
18:27	3.1×10^{-6}		
18:28	3.7×10^{-6}		
18:29	4.2×10^{-6}	18:46	1.2×10^{-5}
18:30	4.7×10^{-6}	18:47:30	1.3×10^{-5}
18:31	5.2×10^{-6}	18:49	1.4×10^{-5}
18:32	5.7×10^{-6}	18:50:30	1.5×10^{-5}
18:33	6.2×10^{-6}	18:52	1.5×10^{-5}
18:34	6.7×10^{-6}	18:53	1.6×10^{-5}
18:35	7.2×10^{-6}	18:54	1.7×10^{-5}
18:36	7.7×10^{-6}	18:56:17	1.8×10^{-5}
18:37	8.2×10^{-6}	18:59	1.9×10^{-5}
18:38	8.7×10^{-6}	19:01	2.0×10^{-5} VALVE OPENED
18:39	9.2×10^{-6}	19:03	5.4×10^{-6}
18:40	9.7×10^{-6}	19:05	3.4×10^{-6}
18:41	1.0×10^{-5}	19:12	2.2×10^{-6}
18:42	1.0×10^{-5}	19:15	2.1×10^{-6} BACKGROUND 7.5×10^{-9}
18:42:30	1.1×10^{-5}	19:17	2.0×10^{-6}

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BAGGED & SPRAYED ELBOW, NO RISE IN BACKGROUND.

3 19:17 10" VALVE TO CHAMBER CLOSED. BACKGROUND
IN ~~MASS SPEC~~ DIF PUMP 4.4×10^{-7}

19:32 1.2×10^{-5}

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