## Monolithic suspensions in Virgo

Helios Vocca
Dipartimento di Fisica & INFN di Perugia

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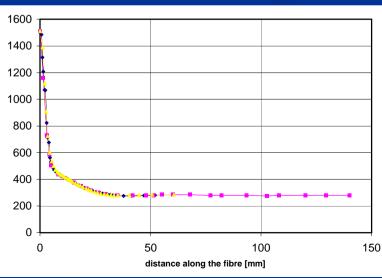
### Status

- Two fibre pulling machines available (in Perugia and Cascina);
- One laser CO<sub>2</sub> machine available in Cascina (developed by the Glasgow group);
- A validation procedure for fibre production has been defined;
- Good results and reproducibility of the silicate bonding technique;
- The project of the present structure of the dummy suspension has been defined (mirror, inserts, ears, clamps, marionetta... in collaboration with the Rome and Florence groups);
- ... few tests have been made;

### Fiber production machines







### Fiber production procedure

Main steps:

Fused silica RODs: supply and storage.

Fiber pulling

Fiber validation

Handling and Storage

### Validation procedure





We improved our control on the fiber surface quality using a portable very thin flame welding machine. It is possible to check and repair the fiber surface and increase the validated fiber quality.

80 µm fiber

*It is possible to:* 

- rearrange the surface defects and cracks;
- weld fibers in the low diameter part accurately;

We are evaluating the optimum diameter for the welding to minimize the losses induced.



### Potassium silicate bonding

Silicate bonding procedure has been validated and tested on different substrates.

Breaking strength versus time of samples with different flatness quality has been investigated ( $\lambda/4$ ,  $\lambda/7$  and  $\lambda/10$ ).

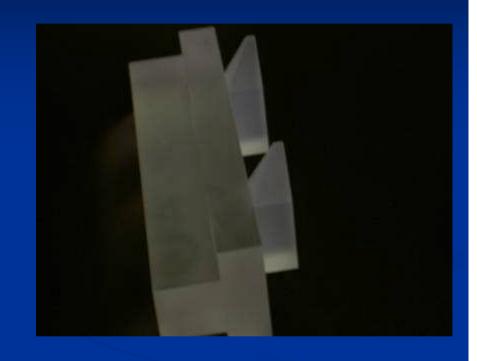
- Tests have been made in a class 10000 clean room, under a class 100 laminar flux.

Other tests are ongoing for the bonding of Si-Si,  $Al_2O_3$ - $Al_2O_3$  and Si- $Al_2O_3$  samples of different crystal orientations with better results respect to FS.



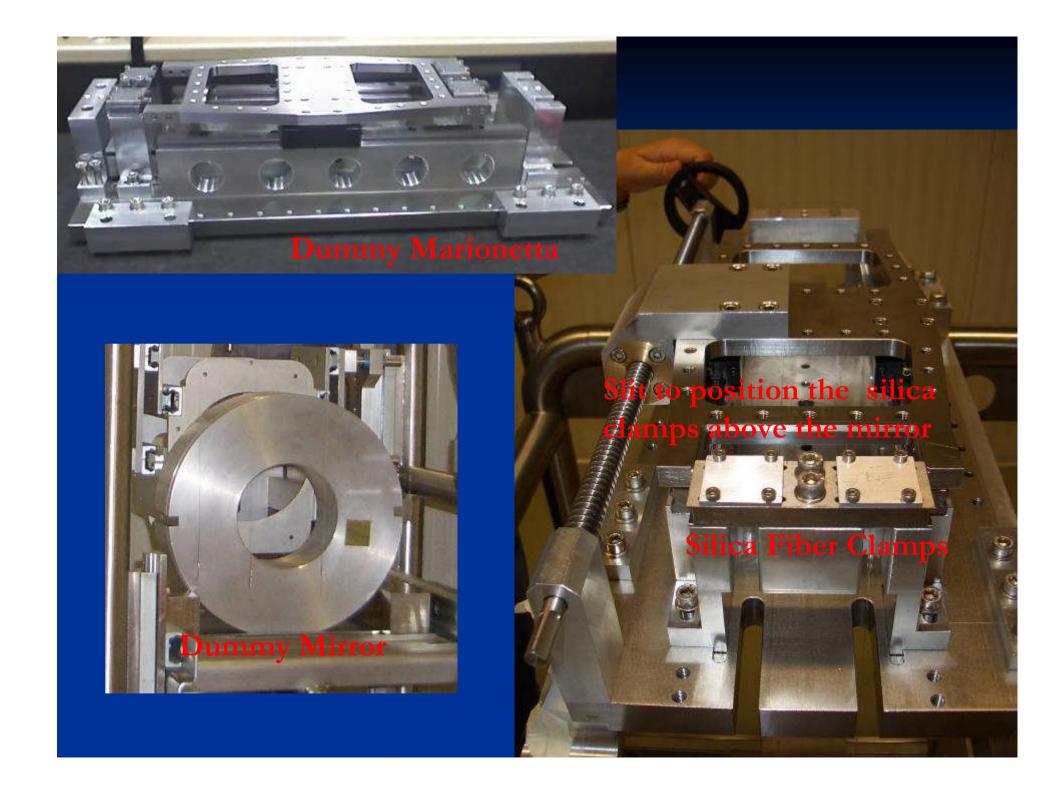
### Structure of the trial suspension

In October 2006 a trial suspension has been made using an aluminum mirror with two FS inserts with a  $\lambda/10$  surface on which two ears have been bonded.

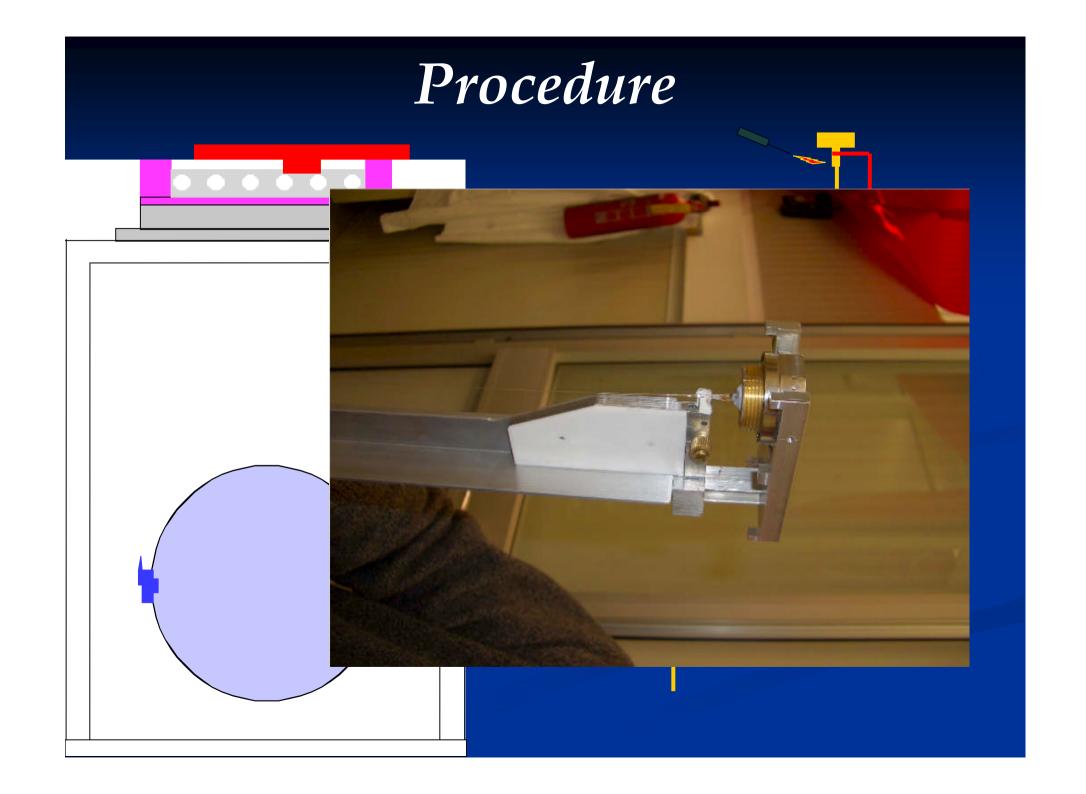


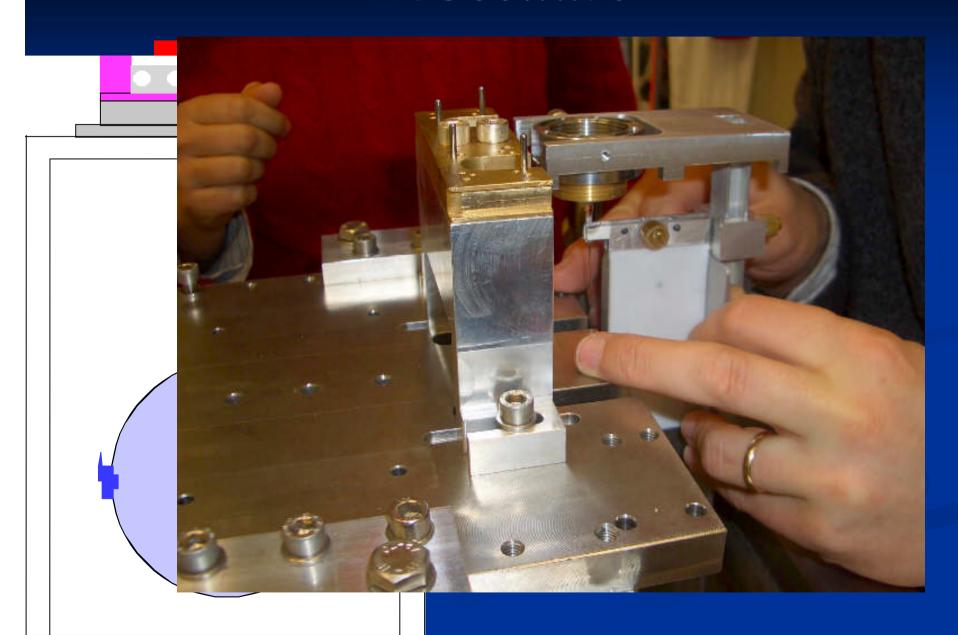


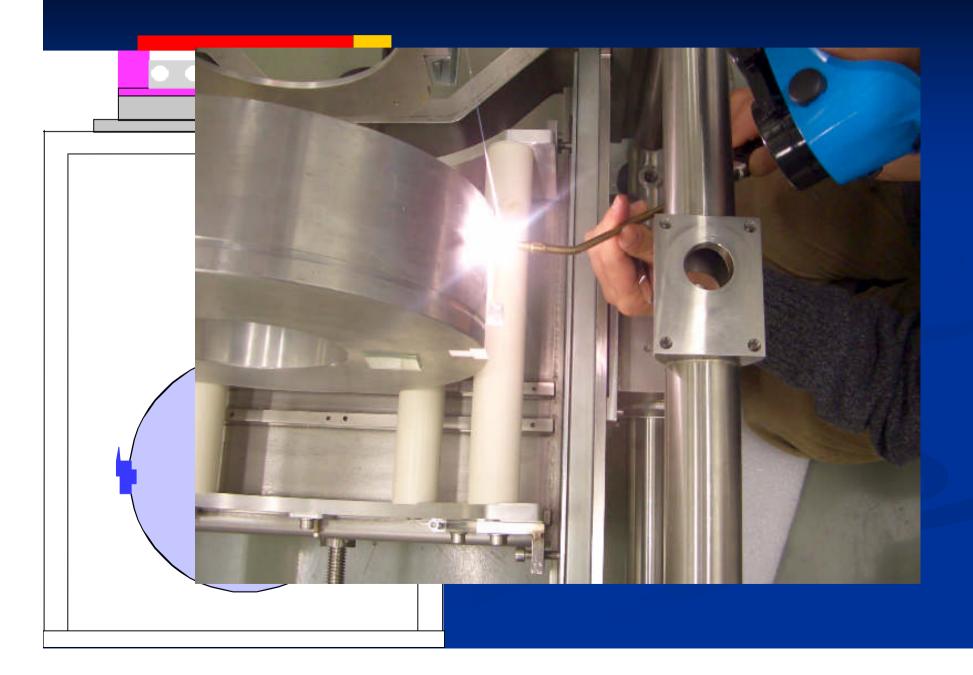
The upper part of the wire is welded to a FS clamp fixed to the dummy marionetta.

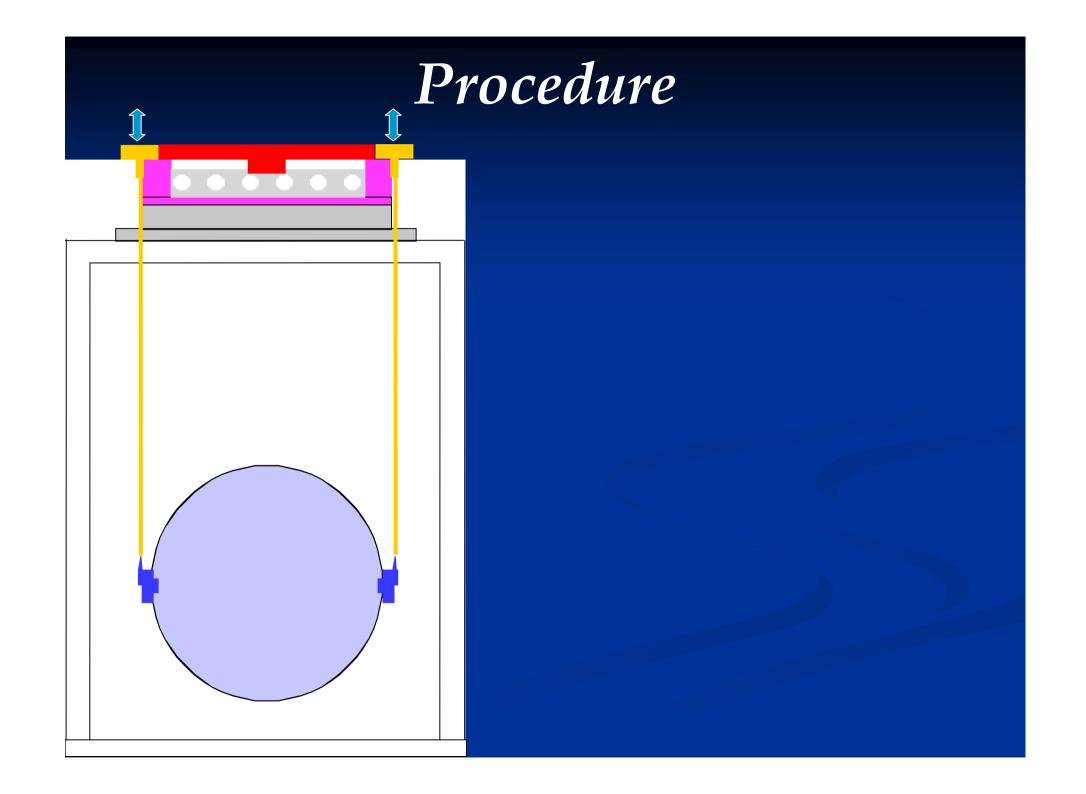


## Procedure Upper clamps fiber clamping system fibers

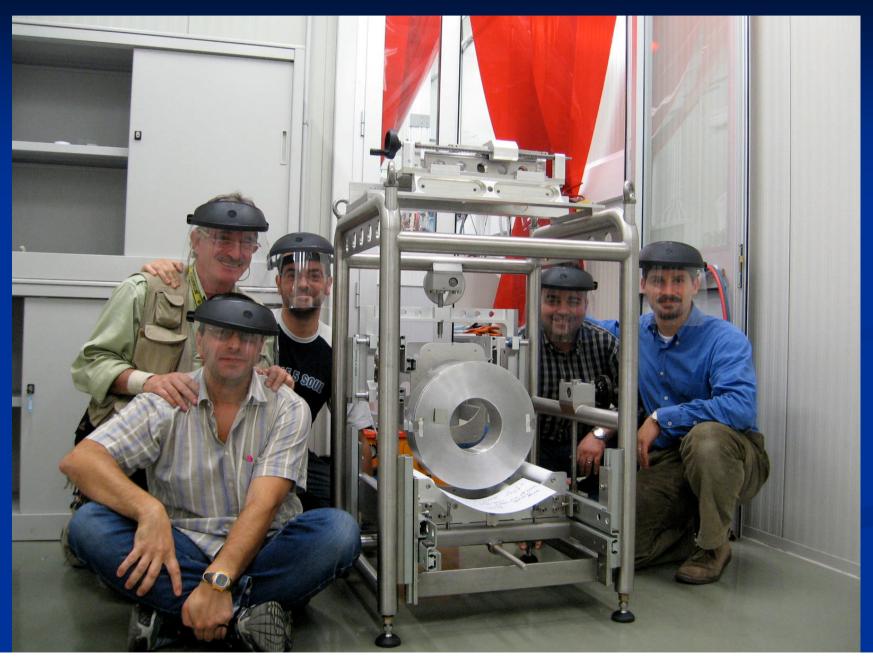








### Et voilà...

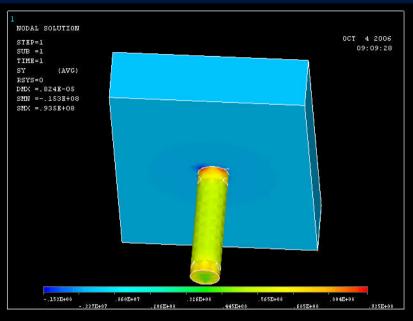


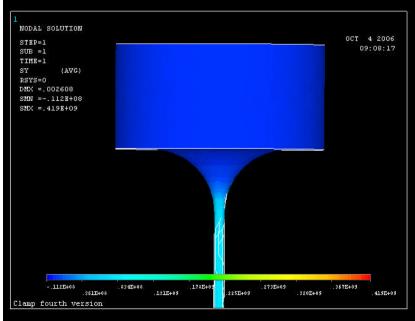
### Next evolution:

• New upper clamp geometry has been tested;

• The lower ears has been changed to better control the positioning of the bending points;

Stress comparison









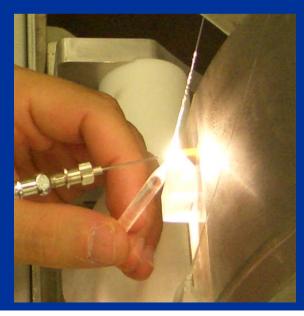
### Ears geometry:

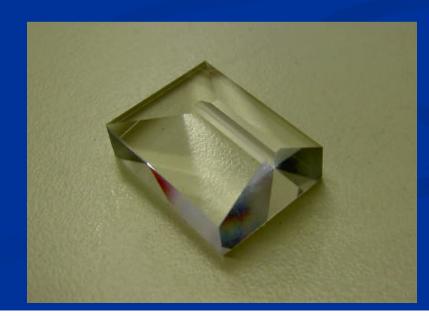
The lateral flats on the mirrors are centred and have a vertical dimension of 4 cm.

The bending point has to be fixed on the barycentric plane of the mirror:

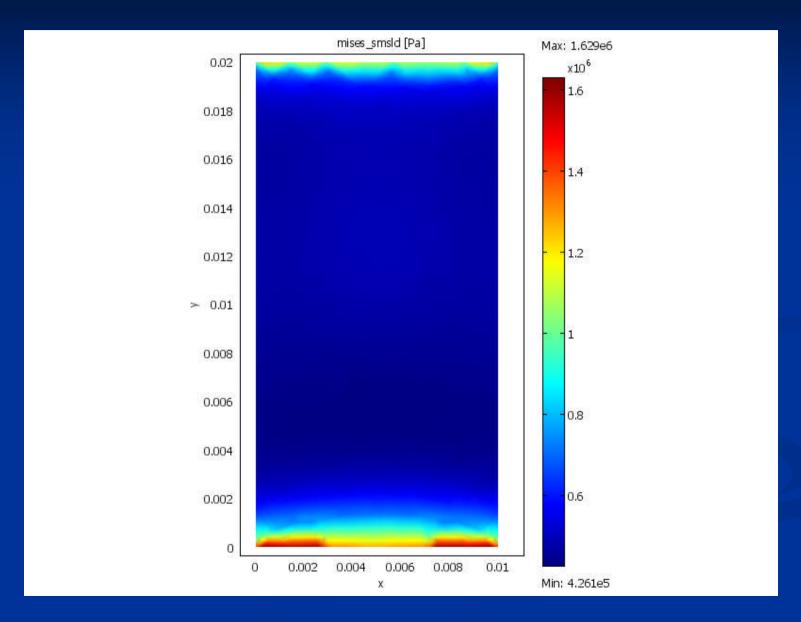
→ we have 2 cm below that point to be used for the bonding and the welding...

For this aim we tested a "lateral" welding on the fiber instead of the "tip-to-tip" one





### Stress on the bonding surface:



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Mirror preparation procedures																								
Payload assembling and transportation procedures																								
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## Thanks for your attention!